

Additional resources for the KWIC (Keyword in Context / concordancing) display

One of the problems in using a KWIC display (Keyword in Context, or concordancing) is that users sometimes can't understand the meaning of the word or phrase in question (e.g. *strong support* below), because there are other words in the line of text which they don't understand either. And even for native speakers, it might be interesting to gain insight into nearby words, or to see translate the text to other languages. In early 2021, we created a number of tools that are available to help people use the information in the KWIC display.

CLICK FOR MORE CONTEXT				EXPLORE NEW FEATURES	SAVE	TRANSLATE	ANALYZE
1	1997	MAG	GoodHousekeeping	speech. As the New York Republican spoke about Bob Dole's attributes and his strong support of family values, her husband cradled their blanket-wra			
2	1995	SPOK	CNN_Politics	One other potential name is the Senate minority leader, Emil Jones, who has strong support from within the regular Democratic organization. I think m			
3	1996	ACAD	ForeignAffairs	in France on his release three weeks later. As a cleric, he received strong support from church leaders, the newspaper Le Monde, and even the Paris M			
4	2008	SPOK	NBC_MeetPress	Whatever happens, we're going to be fine. You know, we have strong support from our families and our friends. I just hope that we'll be			
5	2012	WEB	wola.org	spectrum and partisan divides, and even defied typical geographical voting patterns. # The strong support for the initiatives comes as a reminder of th			
6	2006	ACAD	Environment	a tentative status. South Africa is the big exception in this region, with strong support for certification from large, privately owned plantation companie			
7	2008	ACAD	Humanist	subsequently named the 2008 Humanist of the Year by the American Humanist Association for his strong support for the separation of church and sta			
8	2007	ACAD	Change	applying to several institutions - all of them in places where I would have a strong support system from family and friends. In the meantime, I'm workir			
9	2012	WEB	moneynews.com	Dudley of the New York Fed and Charles Evans of the Chicago Fed - voiced strong support for the central bank's decision. # The Fed's statement in whi			
10	2012	WEB	sba.gov	by others: Before you start a business, it's important to have a strong support system in place. You'll be forced to make many important decisions,			
11	2006	ACAD	Education	sunna - the teachings of the prophet Mohammed ". They are known for their strong support of the shari'a law. Again, like most of the words on the			
12	2012	BLOG	...etterus.blogspot.com	supporters of Ohio Gov. John Kasich, who earlier this year credited "the strong support " of Americans for Prosperity for his now faltering attempt to s			

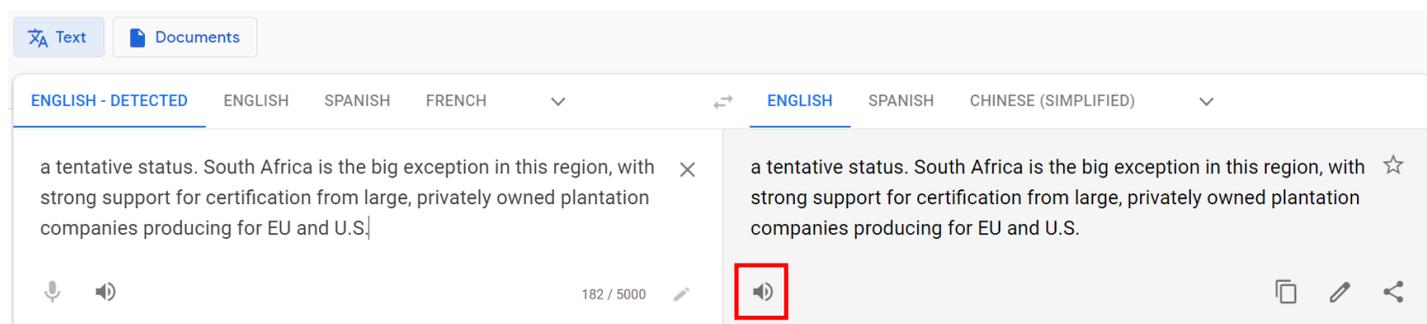
1. Line-level tools

The following three icons are displayed on every line, and they allow you to 1) hear a pronunciation of the text 2) see a translation of the text and 3) see information on individual words in the line.



1. Pronunciation

Click on the  icon to hear the text pronounced in English (from Google Translate, or Baidu Translate in China)



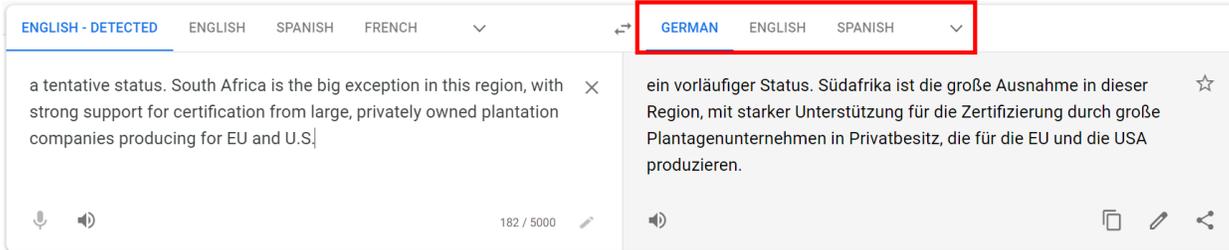


2. Translation

After you click on this icon, select the target language at the top of the page. It will stay with that language as you use the corpus (and even on future days as well).

GERMAN: << Change language

Or, at Google Translate, just select the desired language:



If you are from China, it will use Baidu Translate rather than Google Translate:



3. Individual words

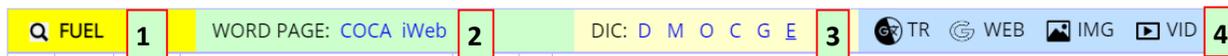
some phrases that can help are consistent revenue generation, high net product development, operations **efficiency**, and the like. Brainstorm and
one of his worst decisions. What he should have done instead is push fuel **efficiency** standards on automobiles because it would have leapfrogged
attention to our fastest, cheapest and cleanest source of new energy supply: energy **efficiency**, a term encompassing all the ways to get more work

Click to focus on individual words:



2. Word-level tools

When you click on  and then click on a word, there are a number of tools that let you explore the meaning and usage of the word:



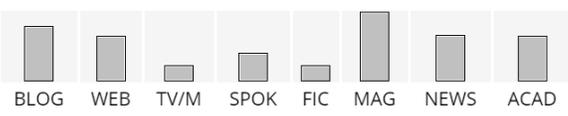
1. Corpus search

Inserts the word into the search form for the corpus, where you can see frequency, chart, collocates, etc.

2. Word sketch (from COCA or iWeb)

See a wide range of information on the word, including genre distribution, related topics, collocates, concordance lines, definitions, etymology, images, pronunciation, and translations

fuel (NOUN) See: [VERB](#)   #1714



1. a substance that can be burned to provide heat or power  

 YouGlish  PlayPhrase  Yarn

 ES: [Google](#) [WordRef](#) [Reverso](#) [Linguee](#)

TOPICS (more)

[energy](#), [gas](#), [engine](#), [emission](#), [fossil](#), [electricity](#), [carbon](#), [vehicle](#), [greenhouse](#), [gasoline](#), [oil](#), [hydrogen](#), [gallon](#), [efficiency](#), [coal](#), [automobile](#), [electric](#), [renewable](#), [solar](#), [generator](#)

COLLOCATES (more)

NOUN [fossil](#), [cell](#), [economy](#), [price](#), [tank](#), [cost](#), [efficiency](#), [oil](#)

VERB [burn](#), [produce](#), [reduce](#), [cost](#), [replace](#), [supply](#), [consume](#), [store](#)

ADJ [nuclear](#), [alternative](#), [spent](#), [burning](#), [renewable](#), [clean](#), [liquid](#), [efficient](#)

ADV [efficiently](#), [board](#), [annually](#), [eg](#), [environmentally](#), [aboard](#), [ie](#), [domestically](#)

3. Definition

From several online dictionaries, including (E) etymology

fuel noun, often attributive

 Save Word

fu:el | \ ˈfjuː(-ə) |

Definition of fuel (Entry 1 of 2)

- 1 a : a material used to produce heat or power by burning
- b : nutritive material
- c : a material from which atomic energy can be liberated especially in a French derivative is *fouailler* "woodyard." *Fuel-oil* is from 1882.

fuel (n.)

c. 1200, *feuel*, *feul* "fuel, material for burning," also figurative, from Old French *foaille* "fuel for heating," from Medieval Latin legal term *focalia* "right to demand material for making fire, right of cutting fuel," from classical Latin *focalia* "brushwood for fuel," from neuter plural of Latin *focalis* "pertaining to a hearth," from *focus* "hearth, fireplace" (see **focus** (n.)). Figurative use from 1570s. Of food, as fuel for the body, 1876. As "combustible liquid for an internal combustion engine" from 1886.

4. Translation, web search, images, and videos

Translation: from Google Translate or (in China) Baidu Translate

DETECT LANGUAGE ENGLISH SPANISH FRENCH

fu[e]       4 / 5000

Treibstoff 

Definitions of fuel

Noun

1 material such as coal, gas, or oil that is burned to produce heat or power. "one aircraft ran out of fuel and had to ditch"

Synonyms: power source, heat source, combustible, propellant

Translations of fuel

Noun

der Kraftstoff fuel
der Brennstoff fuel
der Treibstoff fuel, propellant, propellent

fuel

英 [ˈfjuːəl]   美 [ˈfjuːəl]  

- n. 燃料; (尤指使争论等继续或更加激烈的)刺激性言行
- v. 给...提供燃料; 给(交通工具)加油; 增加; 加强; 刺激

第三人称单数: [fuels](#) 复数: [fuels](#) 现在分词: [fuelling](#)

过去式: [fuelled](#) 过去分词: [fuelled](#)

高考 CET4 考研 IELTS TEM4 TOEIC



Images and videos



How to pronounce **fuel** in English (8 out of 24565):



the Cooper D is very **fuel** efficient, and then at the very top of the range is this, the

3. Tools for multiple lines of text



1. Save results

Categorize entries into multiple sets (using A | B | C). Create new list, or add to existing list. On following page, move, delete, or expanded entries.

Select entries below	CHOOSE LIST	CREATE NEW LIST	fuelEfficiency_1	SAVE LIST	NEW	SAVE	TRANSLATE	ANALYZE
2010	SPOK	ABC_ThisWeek	A B C	Q	years this country has dating - been debating whether we're going to raise the fuel efficiency standards. We finally broke that logjam, not			
2010	MAG	MotherEarth	A B C	Q	many European countries tax diesel less than gasoline in order to promote an increase in fuel efficiency . Another hurdle for diesel cars is			
2016	NEWS	The Boston Globe	A B C	Q	Carman removed trim tabs from his boat, records show. Trim tabs help with fuel efficiency and keep a boat from listing. # Removing the			
2007	NEWS	Chicago	A B C	Q	, spokeswoman. The airline still washes planes to reduce drag during flight, improving fuel efficiency . Its goal is to reduce water use by an			
2002	SPOK	CBS SixtyVll	A B C	Q	. so you do not set the right amount of heat and it hurts your fuel efficiency . Uh-huh. Uh-huh. What is it with these people who talk on			

#	DELETED ENTRIES	MOVE ENTRIES	EXPAND ENTRIES
1	<input type="checkbox"/>	COCA:2010:SPOK ABC_ThisWeek	or the American people or its workers, the right thing. So it was a way of getting them to do the changes that they had postponed. In the case of also the auto industry, for 30 years this country has dating - been debating whether we're going to raise the fuel efficiency standards. We finally broke that logjam, not just for cars, but for trucks, by bringing industry together and also all of the other players and we have now a consensus. And in the case of BP and their \$20 billion, in the case of Wellpoint and the way they
2	<input type="checkbox"/>	COCA:2016:NEWS The Boston Globe	But Connors, who was involved in the initial search for the Carmans, said he does not believe the boat repairs Nathan Carman is said to have made would cause an immediate safety issue. # Investigators were told Carman removed trim tabs from his boat, records show. Trim tabs help with fuel efficiency and keep a boat from listing. # Removing them is unusual, but not inherently dangerous, said Gloucester Harbormaster Thomas Ciarametaro. # Ciarametaro said trim tabs are bolted on, so a boat owner would want to make sure the holes were filled securely to prevent leaks. # Carman filled
3	<input type="checkbox"/>	COCA:2010:MAG MotherEarth	. Federal taxes on diesel fuel are higher than those for gasoline: 24.4 cents per gallon for diesel compared with 18.4 cents per gallon for gasoline (state taxes on gasoline and diesel vary). In contrast, many European countries tax diesel less than gasoline in order to promote an increase in fuel efficiency . Another hurdle for diesel cars in America has been their reputation. Criticized diesel cars are noisy and smelly polluters that belch black smoke. While that was true of some diesel cars from decades ago, new "clean diesel" engines are smooth, quiet and powerful, with tailpipe
4	<input type="checkbox"/>	COCA:2007:NEWS Chicago	saving 10,000 gallons a day, said Heather Robinson, spokeswoman. # Delta Air Lines Inc., Atlanta's largest air carrier, has cut water use at its operations center 50 percent since 2003, said Betsy Talton, spokeswoman. The airline still washes planes to reduce drag during flight, improving fuel efficiency . Its goal is to reduce water use by an additional 30 percent, she said. # BROWN TO GREEN # Spray-on green was the answer for the Georgia Institute of Technology, which has not watered the grass in its football stadium since Oct. 4, said spokesman Wayne Hogan. Golf



2. Translate

Select lines to translate, and then click [Translate]. On following page, the original lines and their translations are grouped together.

TRANSLATE	ES	Select entries below to translate	For one line below	NEW	SAVE	TRANSLATE	ANALYZE
1	2017	TV	The Expanse	Q	you think? Yeah, it is. Way better than I ever expected. Fuel efficiency was through the roof. A hundred times better than anyone had even thought		
2	1992	MAG	PopScience	Q	mode. The upright driving posture, big windows and doors, and relatively good fuel efficiency of the Volvo puts it well off in the family-car direction		
3	2012	BLOG	phys.org	Q	me if I went wrong anywhere there? # meaning even a 1% increase in fuel efficiency saves \$1,000,000 of fuel using my very conservative numbers. #		
4	1991	NEWS	SanFranChron	Q	, introduced a bill in the House to mandate a 60 percent increase in average fuel efficiency by 2001, claiming that it could save 3.1 million barrels of oil		
5	2009	MAG	MotorBoating	Q	, a trawler-style boat, and didn't know what to expect in terms of fuel efficiency . "It weighed 20,000 pounds more than the Luhrs ant carried twice the		
6	2008	NEWS	CSMonitor	Q	trade group whose members include most US carriers, contends the industry is constantly improving fuel efficiency and reducing noise. And employ		
7	2004	ACAD	Environment	Q	will continue to have adverse effects on urban air quality. 46 Much of the vehicle fuel efficiency obtained and technology used in industrializing nation		
8	1998	MAG	MotorBoating	Q	Saltwater survival Don't make the mistake of assuming I'm underwhelmed by Horizon's fuel efficiency . Quite the contrary. However, horsepower cost		
9	2006	MAG	MilitaryHist	Q	Rear Admiral Robley D. Evans, in command of the fleet, sponsored contests for fuel efficiency , and New Jersey came dangerously close to being towed		
10	2017	MAG	TechCrunch	Q	oxide (NOx) emissions and requirements for engine durability and performance, safety and fuel efficiency . FCA US believes that its emission control s		

2 : mode. The upright driving posture, big windows and doors, and relatively good fuel efficiency of the Volvo puts it well off in the family-car direction compared with the
 2 : modo. La postura de conducción erguida, las ventanas y puertas grandes y la eficiencia de combustible relativamente buena del Volvo lo colocan bien en la dirección del au

4 : , introduced a bill in the House to mandate a 60 percent increase in average fuel efficiency by 2001, claiming that it could save 3.1 million barrels of oil a
 4.: presentó un proyecto de ley en la Cámara para exigir un aumento del 60 por ciento en la eficiencia promedio del combustible para 2001, alegando que podría ahorrar 3,1 r

6 : trade group whose members include most US carriers, contends the industry is constantly improving fuel efficiency and reducing noise. And employing some 11.4 million p
 6: grupo comercial cuyos miembros incluyen a la mayoría de los transportistas estadounidenses, sostiene que la industria mejora constantemente la eficiencia del combustibl
 de personas puede tener algunos

7 : will continue to have adverse effects on urban air quality. 46 Much of the vehicle fuel efficiency obtained and technology used in industrializing nations such as China are si
 7: seguirá teniendo efectos adversos sobre la calidad del aire urbano. 46 Gran parte de la eficiencia de combustible de los vehículos obtenida y la tecnología utilizada en nacio
 del Norte

9 : Rear Admiral Robley D. Evans, in command of the fleet, sponsored contests for fuel efficiency, and New Jersey came dangerously close to being towed into Rio de Janeiro
 9: El contralmirante Robley D. Evans, al mando de la flota, patrocinó concursos de eficiencia de combustible, y Nueva Jersey estuvo peligrosamente cerca de ser remolcada a R

ANALYZE **3. Analyze**

Select multiple lines of text, and click [ANALYZE] have the corpus treat these lines as a “text”.

ANALYZE		Select entries below Then click button to analyze text; see word definitions; find related phrases		NEW		SAVE	TRANSLATE	ANALYZE
1	2012	WEB	greencarreports.com	+	Q			
2	1992	ACAD	ForeignAffairs	+	Q			
3	2012	WEB	blog.heritage.org	+	Q			
4	2002	SPOK	CNN_Movers	+	Q			
5	2012	WEB	...s.chicagotribune.com	+	Q			
6	2007	MAG	PopScience	+	Q			
7	2004	MAG	Environmental	+	Q			
8	2014	MAG	PopScience	+	Q			
9	2012	BLOG	anz.theoilrdrum.com	+	Q			
10	2012	WEB	barackobama.com	+	Q			
11	2018	NEWS	USA TODAY	+	Q			
12	2012	WEB	blog.heritage.org	+	Q			
13	1992	NEWS	WashPost	+	Q			

Find keywords in the “text”, find related phrases in COCA, and see detailed “Word Sketch” pages for any of the words in the “text”.

EDIT TEXT	SAVE TEXT	<input checked="" type="radio"/> WORD	<input type="radio"/> PHRASE
FREQ RANGE	1-500	501-3000	> 3000
627 WORDS	47 %	17 %	14 %

(CLICK ANY WORD FOR FULL WORD SKETCH)

LOW FREQ	MID FREQ	HIGH FREQ
22: efficiency 2: automobile, carbon, dioxide, emissions, improvements, passenger 1: accountant, advent, auditors, auto, automakers, automotive, battery, breathing, congressional	24: fuel 7: standards 3: impact, vehicles 2: economy, trucks, vehicle 1: additional, advances, agreement, alternative, annual, anyway, approach, beyond, board, capacity, certain, challenge, conditions, credit, debate, depend, destroy, domestic	36: the 20: to 14: of 12: and 11: in 8: for 7: a 6: as 5: have, on 4: increase 3: cars, fro

CLICK ON ANY WORD BELOW FOR A FULL WORD SKETCH

#1: run any controlled experiment to see the relative impact of CAFE versus taxes on the fuel efficiency landscape. Either one approach is tried or the other, therefore the result

#2: beyond all rational proportions). Yet this country remains lax in the imposition of fuel efficiency standards and in deterring the excessive use of hydrocarbons and other nonrenewable resources.